



Erasmus+



# Homeland war

Action 1







JNA – Yugoslavian army  
Was the 4 force in Europe

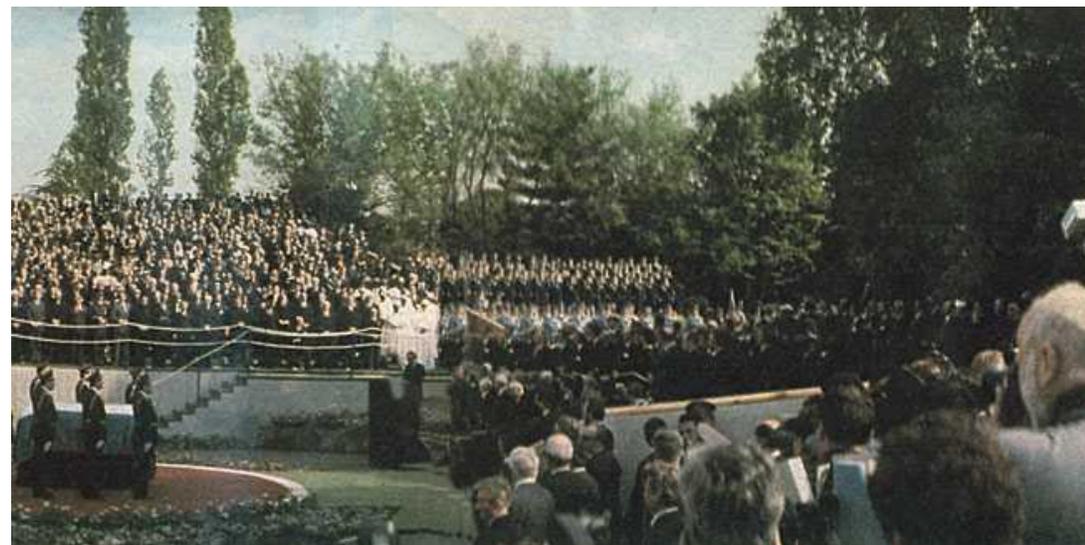
They had privileged  
postions and were the elite

- From 1945.-1991 top generals were always Serbs (accept for one time, when Croatia had an admiral 1982. )

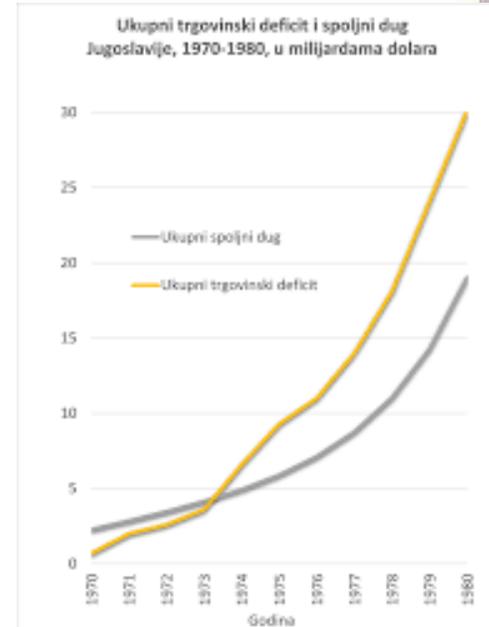
Nacionalnost	Zastupljenost	Indeks odstupanja od udjela u stanovništvu
Albanci	0,6%	-91
Muslimani	2,4%	-78
Mađari	0,7%	-70
Slovenci	2,8%	-66
<b>Hrvati</b>	<b>12,6%</b>	-53
Ostali	1,6%	-52
Makedonci	6,3%	+8
Jugoslaveni	3,6%	+45
<b>Srbi</b>	<b>63,2 %</b>	+51
Crnogorci	6,2%	+148



# 1980 Tito died



# 1980. economic crisis



- Nationalism began to grow
- And riots started, specially in Serbia and Kosovo between Albanians and Serbs
- (autonomous province in Yugoslavia-Kosovo)



# Slobodan Milošević, president of communist Serbia

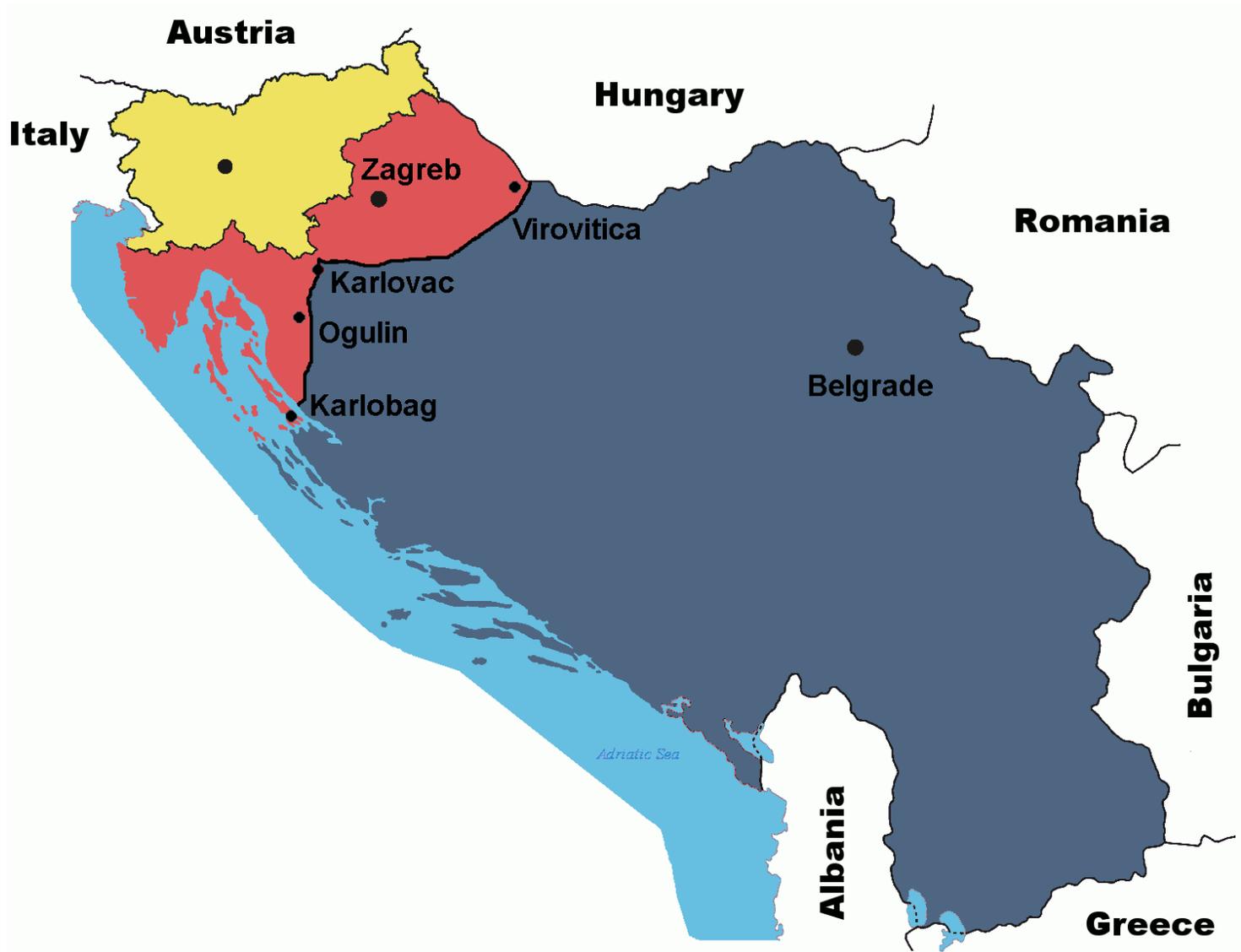


Serbian nationalism reaches  
its peak

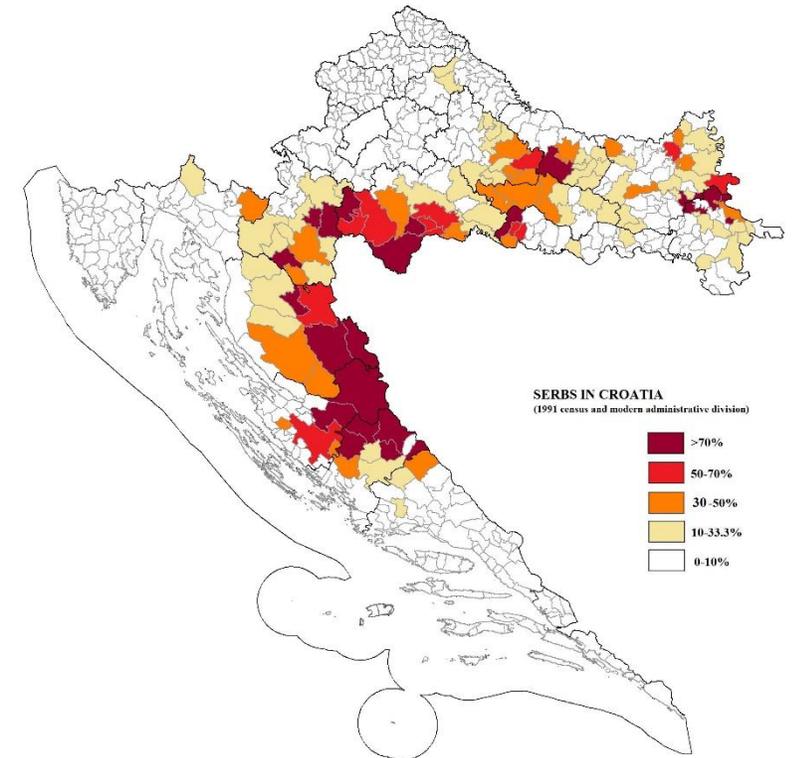
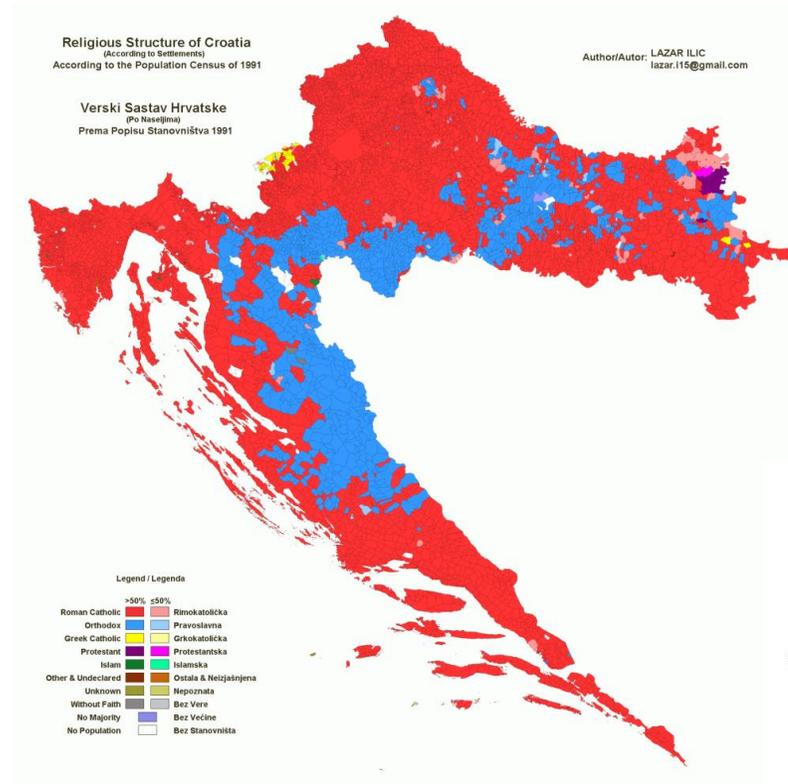
Serbian Academy of Science  
had a plan for a Greater Serbia  
territories from Ottoman time



1986. - granice velike Srbije, prema memorandumu Srpske akademije nauka i akademije nauka i umjetnosti



# Serbs in Croatia

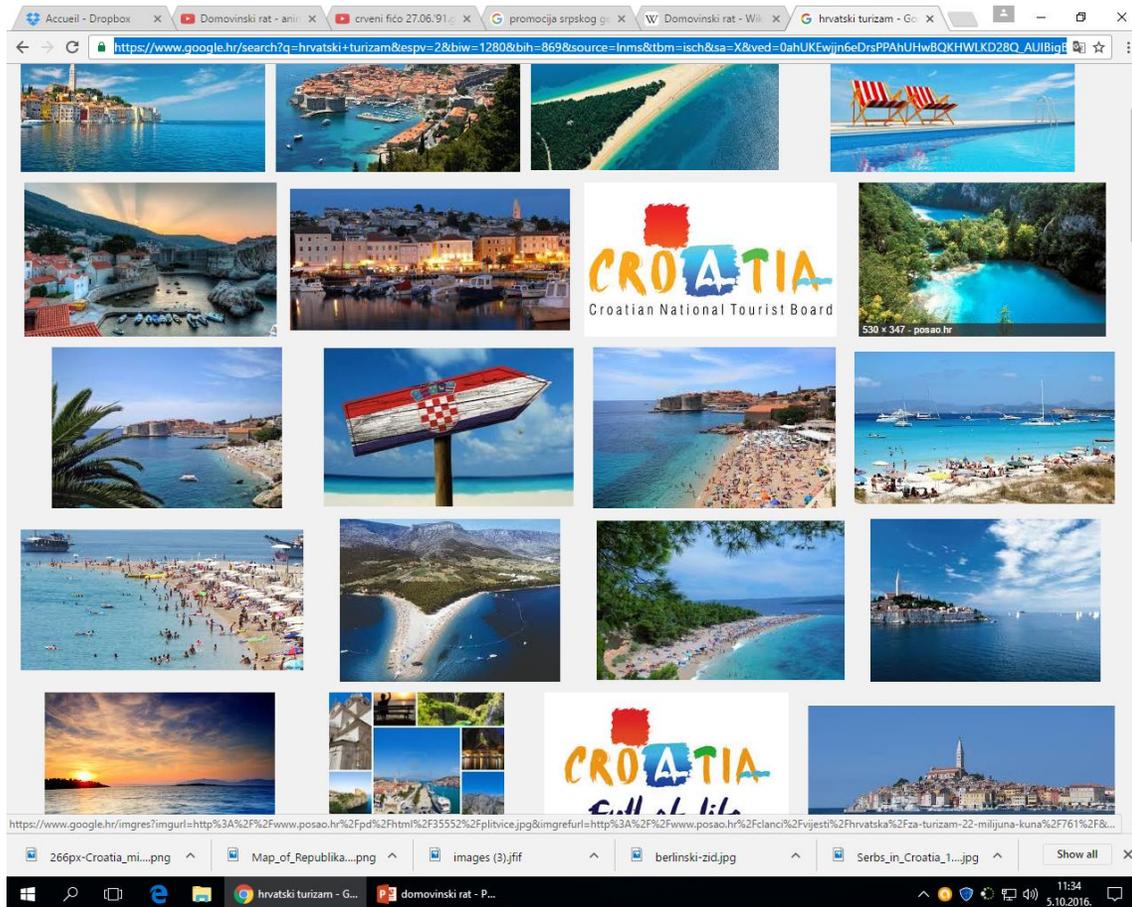


- After the Berlin wall fell down comunist systems in Europe began to crash
- Croatia and Slovenia wanted changes, democracy, parlametarism and the end of communism
- They had referendums and voted to go out from Yugoslavia
- 93,4% voted to separate
- And 84 % people voted



Franjo Tuđman  
The first Croatian  
president

# But why Croatia wanted to leave Yugoslavia



Money went to Belgrade

- But Army, Serbs and Milošević didn't agree
- And they prepared for war if Croatia continued with separation
- Croatian Serbs helped them
- And they cut territories from other parts of Croatia
- And they started the war
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r7D2hLZFrXk>



- Croatia was attacked from the land, air, rivers and coasts
- From Serbia, Montenegro, Bosnia and from barracks in Croatia
- Just before the war 96 Serbs were promoted to officers, only 14 Croats



Banijska ratna praskozorja - Gordan Lederer



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ofg8UuF7bf4>

0:24



1:42 / 4:41



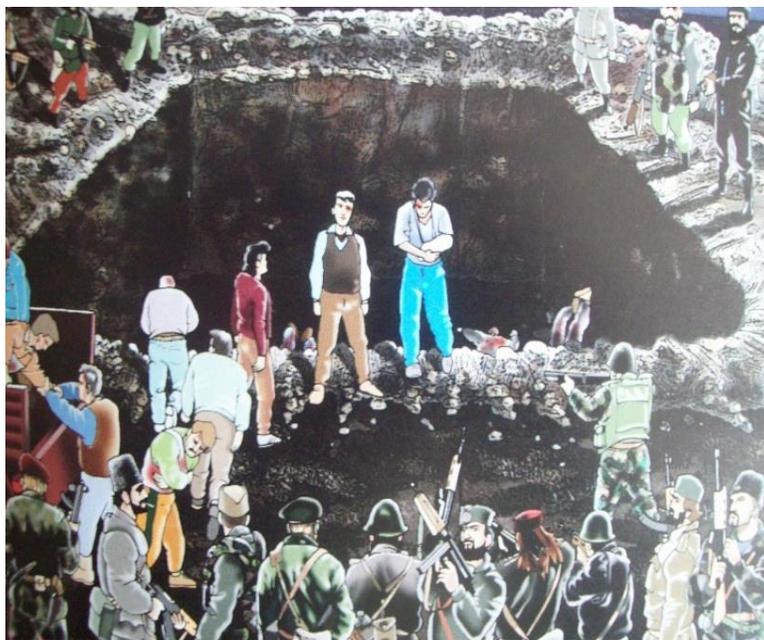


Foto: Lika Online



jUpi  
za [www.cro-eu.com](http://www.cro-eu.com)

Vukovar

Ovčara – 3600 people  
massacred and died





87 days of siege

3600 people dead



- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sU0JPXUmg44>